Northwestern | Earth and Planetary Sciences

Graduate Student Guidebook 2020-2021



Graduate Student Guidebook Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences (EPS)

For Students Admitted Academic Year 2020-2021 Last Revised September 8, 2020

The EPS Graduate Guidebook contains department-specific policies and procedures that supplement the rules set by The Graduate School (TGS). Students are subject to the regulations in effect at the time of matriculation. It is the responsibility of the student to be aware of these and TGS regulations.

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Introduction

This *Guidebook* summarizes the departmental programs and requirements for graduate students in Earth and Planetary Sciences. The Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences (EPS) is part of the Weinberg College of Arts and Sciences (WCAS) at Northwestern University (NU). Names associated with administrative roles are provided in *Appendix F*.

The academic life of graduate students is guided by the rules of The Graduate School (TGS), the administrative unit for all graduate programs at NU. Each department has its own supplementary rules concerning the fulfillment of the requirements for graduate degrees. EPS requirements are outlined in this document. Information about university policies relating to graduate students can be found in the following electronic publications:

TGS is located in the Rebecca Crown Center at 633 Clark Street www.tgs.northwestern.edu

TGS PhD Degree Policies

www.tgs.northwestern.edu/about/policies/phd-degree-requirements.html

TGS Academic Services

www.tgs.northwestern.edu/academics/academic-student-services/index.html

This web site addresses Master's and PhD Degree Requirements, Leaves of Absence, Registration Questions and Problems, TGS Fellowships and Grants, Academic Integrity Policies and Violations, Department Transfers, Withdrawals, and Readmissions, Dissertation Formatting and Submission, **Degree Deadlines**, and Awarding of Graduate Certificates, among other things.

NU Student Handbook,

http://www.northwestern.edu/student-conduct/about-us/student-handbook/

EPS Graduate Student Guidebook

https://www.earth.northwestern.edu/graduate/graduate-program/graduate-student-guidebooks.html

Class Schedules and course descriptions are available electronically via the online CAESAR system. You will need a NetID to log in.

www.northwestern.edu/caesar

Graduate students' progress is tracked in the Graduate Student Tracking System (**GSTS**). You will need a NetID to log in.

https://gsts.northwestern.edu/site/login

The **EP**ICENTER**S** annual reports might be useful for informally familiarizing yourself with the department https://www.earth.northwestern.edu/about/newsletter/

NU Resources

https://www.tgs.northwestern.edu/services-support/index.html

While ample advice is available from faculty and staff to assist students in planning their academic and research programs, it remains the responsibility of the student to know the University and department

rules and meet all the requirements and deadlines. If you ever have a question, please remember to check here first.

Disclaimer: EPS reserves the right to change without notice any statement in this publication concerning, but not limited to, rules, policies, tuition, fees, curricula, and courses.

EPS Foundation Requirements

All graduate students entering our program are expected to have minimum levels of proficiency in basic science and mathematics. Students admitted with a deficiency in foundation requirements may remove the deficiency by passing qualifying courses during their first year in the program. To satisfy departmental foundation requirements for the PhD program, **students must have completed any combination of FOUR from the following SIX options** before or within their first year (4 quarters) in the program:

- One year of **Calculus** through calculus of multiple variables, equivalent to MATH 226, MATH 230-1 & 2 or 234, and MATH 240-0 (linear algebra);
- II) Elementary **Differential Equations**, equivalent to MATH 250-0; OR **Statistics** through multivariate methods, equivalent to a course sequence such as STAT 320-1,2,3
- III) One year of calculus-based **Physics**, equivalent to PHYSICS 135-1/136-1, 135-2/136-2, and 135-3/136-3, with labs;
- IV) One year of **Chemistry**, equivalent to CHEM 131/141, 132/142, 151/161, 152/162, 171/181, 172/182, with labs.
- V) One year of **Biology**, equivalent to BIOL 215-0, 220, 219, 221, with labs.
- VI) **Thermodynamics and/or kinetics** (advanced physical chemistry), equivalent to CHEM 342-1 or 342-3, EARTH 302-0, MAT_SCI 314-0, CHEM 303-0, or CHEM 329-0.

In addition, all students are encouraged to have or gain literacy in scientific computer programming such as Python (taught in EARTH 361), R, or another programming language; some EARTH courses *require* programming skills.

Spoken English Proficiency

TGS requires students to demonstrate proficiency in spoken English before they become teaching assistants, take the Qualifying Examination, or receive a Master's Degree. TGS, along with the Department of Linguistics will test incoming international students, and make a recommendation for coursework needed in English as a second language (ESL). No graduate credit is associated with taking these courses. http://www.tgs.northwestern.edu/funding/assistantships/graduate-and-teaching.html

PhD Degree Requirements

Students in the EPS PhD program who do not meet the EPS foundation requirements must make up this deficiency as soon as possible after admission to the program, and before the end of their first year in the program.

The department's specific PhD requirements complement the more general <u>TGS degree requirements</u> (see introduction). The aim of these requirements, in addition to providing the training necessary for your graduate research, is to develop professional breadth and depth.

The PhD requires a total of 16 courses that should be taken within the first eight quarters (2 academic years) in the program. These courses are grouped into four categories as follows:

- **Group A)** Six 300- level EARTH courses, taken with regular letter grades (Advanced Earth Science Courses);
- **Group B) Two** graduate-credit bearing courses in mathematics, statistics, natural sciences or engineering, taken with regular letter grades (note that all 400-level and most, but not all, 300-level courses fall in this category) (Advanced non-Earth Science Courses);
- **Group C)** Six other courses bearing graduate credit in science or engineering, including Independent Study courses (499's), and other EARTH courses. No more than two of the courses in this group can be taken with a P/N (pass/no pass) option. Additional other courses may be considered towards fulfillment of group C by petitioning in writing to the Director of Graduate Studies (DGS) (Graduate Courses in Science and Engineering).
- **Group D) Two** EARTH 499 courses (Independent studies) with two different faculty, taken with regular letter grades (EARTH 499 Courses).

The letter grade system employed at Northwestern University, as well as TGS policies on incomplete grades is explained at:

www.tgs.northwestern.edu/about/policies/general-registration-policies.html#grades

First-year graduate students may take a maximum of half of their total course credits in any given quarter as EARTH 499 (Independent Study). (www.tgs.northwestern.edu/academics/registration-and-courses.html).

Some graduate level courses completed to fulfill PhD requirements (Group A, B, C or D) may also be counted towards "General Requirements" upon written approval from the DGS.

Students need to pass their qualifying examination to advance to PhD candidacy. See the *Qualifying Examination* section for information. In addition, a **dissertation** under the direction of a faculty member and approved by a dissertation committee appointed by the DGS is a requirement of the degree. See the *Final Examination* section for information.

Transfer of Credit

A graduate student who completed advanced coursework before entering the EPS graduate program, such as a student with a Master's degree, may petition the DGS for a waiver of up to three NU courses, which will be applied toward the requirements of course group "C" or "B" for the PhD. The student needs to petition for a course waiver within the first two quarters of the program. In some circumstances, the student may also petition for the transfer of credit to be counted toward some of the six-courses in group

"A." The total number of credits that may be approved against the courses in group "C," "B," and/or "A" will not be greater than 3 courses. In such a case, the student will need to successfully complete a total of 13, not 16, courses before the Qualifying Examination.

The department reserves the right to require that a student complete the full 16 courses required for EPS PhD students.

Maintaining Status as a Full-Time Graduate Student

To maintain status as a full-time graduate student, students must be registered for *no fewer than three* and no more than four course units authorized for graduate credit per quarter. Most, but not all, courses carry one unit of credit. Students must successfully complete at least three course units for which they are registered each quarter in order to maintain status as a full-time graduate student. Various options for withdrawing from a course during the quarter are available, see TGS general registration policies at: https://www.tgs.northwestern.edu/about/policies/general-registration-policies.html

There are *serious consequences* for students who fail to successfully complete the minimum of three course units in a given quarter. The student will no longer be considered a full-time graduate student and will not only lose their stipend and tuition, but will also be asked to reimburse the university for the portion of the stipend already received by the student. Details on what constitutes satisfactory academic progress and consequences of unsatisfactory progress can be found on the TGS web site: https://www.tgs.northwestern.edu/academic-policies-procedures/policies/satisfactory-academic-progress.html

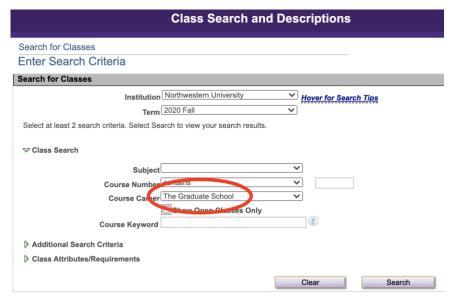
The DGS is available to offer advice and help in difficult situations. However, staying in touch with the DGS while in good standing and reaching out early when things begin to change are far more effective at preventing problems than waiting until the problem arrives.

Course Credit

Only courses listed in CAESAR under a Course Career of The Graduate School bear graduate credit (see image at right).

In sciences and engineering, typically all 400-level and most 300-level courses appear in the TGS Course Career section. However, not all 300-level courses bear graduate credit and thus will not appear in the TGS Course Career. Courses with 100 or 200 codes also do not bear graduate credit.

Students taking general-requirement courses to obtain the minimum proficiency levels in mathematics and



science must additionally take at least three approved graduate courses each quarter to maintain status as a full-time graduate student (which impacts registration and eligibility for financial support).

Academic Integrity

Students need to maintain and promote academic integrity at all times. The University policies with respect to academic integrity can be found at the following sites:

http://www.northwestern.edu/provost/policies/academic-integrity/

http://www.weinberg.northwestern.edu/undergraduate/courses-registration-grades/integrity/

https://www.tgs.northwestern.edu/academic-policies-procedures/policies/academic-integrity.html

Responsible Conduct of Research (RCR) Training

All graduate students must complete the Responsible Conduct of Research (RCR) training in their first year in the EPS graduate program. This training course does not contribute to course credit but is mandatory for students engaged in research, which, per definition, includes all graduate students. This training includes online "CITI" modules and face-to-face discussion sessions. New students should contact the Assistant Chair about RCR training.

Teaching Requirement

Teaching experience is a crucial aspect of graduate student training and is generally required of PhD students during their time in the program. Effort is made to exempt first year students, students in the final stages of dissertation writing, and students with externally funded fellowships, but at times members of these groups are needed to fully staff departmental teaching assistantship (TA) positions. Graduate students lead discussion or lab sections, grade homework and exams, and occasionally present class lectures. Our students have found teaching experience to be a valuable asset, and potential employers, especially in academia, commonly inquire about the quality of teaching performed by job applicants.

The Searle Centre for Advanced Learning and Teaching provides opportunities for graduate students to develop teaching skills throughout the year

https://www.northwestern.edu/searle/initiatives/grad/index.html

Of particular value is the TA Conference held in September of each year, which all students are required to attend at least once. First year students may attend even if not yet assigned as a TA, but all students entering their second year and those facing their first TA assignments in the upcoming year should register and attend the conference. https://www.northwestern.edu/searle/initiatives/grad/graduate-student-teaching-conference/index.html

The Course and Teacher Evaluation Council (CTEC) collects teaching evaluations for completed courses. Evaluations of graduate TA's are included in these reports. CTEC results may be accessed online after final grades for a course have been submitted. With appropriate interpretation, CTEC reports can help improve the quality of teaching.

A teaching portfolio is a commonly required component of the application package for academic positions. Student evaluations of teaching in CTEC's provide this component of a comprehensive teaching portfolio. It is often best to collect CTEC and other materials for a teaching portfolio as they are generated.

Research Advisor

The student identifies a primary research advisor via mutual agreement during the first three quarters in the program. Ways to learn about mutual research interests include reading professional publications from prospective advisors, actively participating in courses taught by potential advisors, attending departmental seminars, asking fellow graduate students about their research, requesting individual discussions with prospective advisors, consulting with mentors, etc. Once the primary research advisor has been identified, the student enters the name of the advisor in GSTS. The student must notify the DGS if in their 3rd quarter they have not yet matched with a primary research advisor. In special cases, the DGS may grant an extension.

After a student is matched with a primary research advisor, the student meets regularly with their primary advisor, shares research progress, and receives research advice. The research advisor often acts as a mentor. However, students are free to also obtain mentoring advice from others, such as members of the student's advisory committee, department leadership, or the DGS.

If a student and/or primary research advisor believe at any point that the student would be better served by a different primary research advisor, the student may identify another advisor by mutual agreement or must exit the graduate program. In such a situation, the student must immediately contact the DGS, who will determine a deadline by which the student must identify a new advisor. If the EPS program deems a student to not have been making satisfactory academic progress, the student may be excluded from TGS according to stated policy.

As stated by TGS policy at

https://www.tgs.northwestern.edu/academic-policies-procedures/policies/phd-degree-requirements.html#dissertation, the primary research advisor needs to be a member of the NU Graduate Faculty. Composition of the following program committees also needs to adhere to the above cited TGS policy.

To establish required ad-hoc committees in support of research and academic progress, a graduate student may talk to potential committee members, suggest names of committee members, discuss them with their research advisor and the DGS, then enter the names in GSTS and alert the DGS when they have done so. Upon formal approval by the DGS, the student may formally invite the faculty members and other experts onto the committee.

Required Committees

A graduate student formally interacts with three different ad-hoc committees:

1. Graduate Advisory Committee

This committee is comprised of a minimum of two NU Graduate Faculty members and one additional expert in the pertinent field of study. Typically, the student's primary research advisor serves as the chair of the Graduate Advisory Committee. The committee needs to be formed by

and meet during the 3rd quarter, which is typically the Spring Quarter of Year One in the program.

Regular meetings between the student and their Graduate Advisory Committee are encouraged. One annual meeting, to review course work and research activity, is required in the Spring Quarter.

One week prior to the scheduled meeting the student should provide each committee member:

- An unofficial transcript, for pre-candidacy students only;
- An updated Curriculum Vita (CV) including activities, awards/honors, publications, and other accomplishments for the reporting period (i.e., since the last committee meeting);
- A self-evaluation;
- A narrative statement on progress and a description of the student's current research topic:
- A list of professional meetings that the student presented research at as well as attendance of non-credit courses, trainings, seminars, workshops, etc.;
- Goals for academic and research progress for the upcoming academic year.

These updates should be included in GSTS under the tab "Academic Progress", while the student's CV should be uploaded under the "Documents" tab at https://gsts.northwestern.edu/site/login

The information provided by the student will be reviewed by the research advisor and the graduate advisory committee and will be discussed with the student during the annual spring meeting. During the meeting with the student, the committee chair will record the discussion in a brief synopsis to accompany the materials prepared by the student. This synopsis must be entered in GSTS. The student's research advisor will evaluate the student's academic progress in GSTS. The committee may ask the student to amend or update the information provided. After the advisory meeting concludes and the student completes requested updates, both the research advisor and the committee chair must approve the student's record of academic progress for that academic year, which includes the date of the meetings and names of those present at the meetings. In EPS, the research advisor and committee chair are often the same person. *This system of documentation and approval is a requirement of TGS -failure to file summaries by stated deadlines may result in suspension of departmental financial support.*

The members of the Graduate Advisory Committee can be changed by request of the student to the DGS. Such requests should be made and approved in writing.

2. Qualifying Examination Committee

By the beginning of the 2nd year the DGS will appoint a Qualifying Examination Committee consisting of the two proposition advisors and one additional faculty member, of which the primary and one other committee member must be Graduate Faculty at Northwestern. The composition of this Committee may, but is not required to, be identical to the Graduate Advisory Committee.

The Qualifying Examination Committee examines the graduate student during their 7th quarter as a full-time graduate student during an oral examination. The student presents the research and plans described in the two propositions and the committee questions the student about

their research and probes the depths of their expertise in all aspects of earth and planetary sciences and related fields.

3. Final Examination Committee.

This committee consists of the primary research advisor and two additional experts in the pertinent field, of which the primary and one other committee member must be Graduate Faculty at Northwestern. The composition of this Committee may, but is not required to, be identical to the Qualifying Examination Committee.

Members of this committee read the student's dissertation, suggest corrections and other enhancements, and conduct the Final Examination, during which the student defends their dissertation and answers questions from the committee members. The committee may decide to give the audience a chance to ask questions first. After the Final Examination, the committee recommends to pass or fail the student. Usually, but not always, a student passes conditionally upon completing a final set of corrections to the research and/or dissertation.

Members of one or more of these committees can be replaced upon request at any time, but only with approval from the DGS.

The Qualifying Examination

The Qualifying Exam consists of an oral defense of two written research propositions on different subjects, each prepared under the guidance of a different faculty advisor. The nature and scope of the two propositions are chosen and approved in consultation with the student's advisors and the DGS. Propositions typically are the result of the student's work in Independent Study courses (EARTH 499) and form the basis for future dissertation research.

The oral examination itself focuses on the development of the research question, the significance of the research, the student's command of relevant and related disciplines, and the appropriateness of the methods used, as outlined in the propositions. For students entering with a Master's degree, one of the propositions may be based on their Master's thesis, but only with 1) prior approval of the student's primary advisor and the DGS, and 2) a faculty sponsor, other than the primary research advisor, who is willing to a) approve this secondary proposition, which is based on the student's Master's thesis, as equivalent in rigor and scope to a typical qualifying examination proposition, and b) lead the questioning on this secondary proposition during the oral examination.

As soon as practically possible, but no later than the first quarter of their second year in the program, students should submit via GSTS the titles of the two research propositions they will defend in the Qualifying Examination, including the name of the advisor for each proposition. This is a requirement before scheduling of the Qualifying Examination can proceed. To schedule the Qualifying Exam, students should contact the DGS and update their course work under the "Plan of Study" tab in GSTS, including moving courses into the correct categories. Students can also utilize the Worksheet for PhD Requirements (*Appendix D*).

Students entering with a Bachelor's degree are required to take the Qualifying Examination by the middle of their seventh quarter as a full-time graduate student, which is typically the spring quarter of their second year. Students who were approved to use their Master's thesis research for one proposition must

take the qualifying exam by the middle of the sixth quarter of residence, typically the winter quarter of academic year 2.

Propositions should be delivered to the Qualifying Examination Committee not less than five working days before the examination. Propositions should be uploaded to GSTS before the Qualifying Examination begins. The Qualifying Examination is open to departmental faculty, in addition to the members of the Qualifying Examination Committee.

After the exam the committee produces an electronic record, in GSTS, of the outcome of the examination, including conditions imposed upon a conditional pass. In the event of a failed examination, the student may be invited to retake the Qualifying Examination no later than one quarter after the original exam. If the committee does not recommend a second exam, the student will be expected to leave the program by the end of the quarter, at which time financial support will cease. In the event of a conditional pass, the student is responsible for meeting the conditions and obtaining electronic approval from their primary advisor and committee members. Once the conditions have been met, the student's committee electronically reports this to the DGS, cc-ing other committee members and the graduate student. In the event of an unconditional pass, or once the conditions of a conditional pass are met and have been met and reported, the student needs to submit TGS form "The PhD Qualifying Exam".

Students who pass the Qualifying Examination are admitted to PhD candidacy.

The Prospectus (Dissertation Proposal)

Once a student passes their Qualifying Exam completely and is admitted to PhD candidacy, EPS considers the two propositions presented by the student at their Qualifying Exam and updated as requested by the Qualifying Examination Committee, as constituting the PhD Prospectus required by TGS. Once the program approves the student's PhD Qualifying Exam form, the student needs to submit the PhD prospectus form soon thereafter, though formally before the end of their fourth year in the program. A student not meeting this milestone will be considered not in good standing and will not be eligible for fellowships, traineeships, teaching or research assistantships, and scholarships, and may be excluded from TGS.

Good Academic Standing & Exclusion Policies

To be in good academic standing, a student must meet both the standards set by TGS and by the EPS degree program.

(See https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/tgs/academic-policies-procedures/satisfactory-progress/).

The following sets of criteria are taken into account by EPS in determining whether or not students are making satisfactory academic progress and are in good academic standing. It is important to note that in some instances the criteria for determining a student's academic standing in EPS are more strict than those established by TGS.

Grades and cumulative GPA: A student whose overall grade average is below B (3.0 GPA) or who
has more than two incomplete (Y or X) grades is not making satisfactory academic progress and
will be placed on probation by EPS. (Note: This policy differs from TGS, which allows three
incomplete grades).

- Milestone deadlines: Doctoral students who have not been admitted to candidacy (have not
 passed the Qualifying Examination) by the end of their second year are not making satisfactory
 academic progress and will be placed on academic probation by EPS. (Note: This policy differs
 from TGS, which states that students must be admitted to candidacy by the end of their third
 year.)
- Program length: Doctoral students must complete all requirements for the PhD within **nine** years of initial registration in The Graduate School. Students who do not complete degree requirements by the established deadline will be placed on academic probation by EPS and TGS.
- Failure to make satisfactory academic progress may also be a result of, but not limited to: poor
 performance in classes, unsatisfactory performance in a qualifying examination, unsatisfactory
 research progress, unsatisfactory progress in writing the dissertation, failure to communicate with
 program and/or advisor, failure to have a primary research advisor, or the inability to meet other
 program requirements (such as language proficiency).

Failure to make satisfactory academic progress as determined by either The Graduate School or The Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences will result in probation or exclusion (dismissal). See <u>Appendix B</u> for a complete list of degree milestones.

EPS Academic Probation

When a student fails to meet any of the criteria listed above for maintaining satisfactory academic progress, the student will be placed on probation by the Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences. When a decision to place a student on probation is made by EPS, the student and TGS will be notified in writing. A student will be given *at most* two quarters to resume satisfactory academic standing. At the end of the probationary period, progress will be reviewed by EPS. If a student does not reestablish satisfactory academic standing, the student will become ineligible to receive financial aid and will be excluded (dismissed) from the program.

TGS's Academic Probation

When a student fails to meet any of the three sets of criteria established by TGS (see https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/tgs/academic-policies-procedures/satisfactory-progress/) for maintaining satisfactory academic progress, the student will be placed on probation by TGS.

TGS will notify the student in writing, along with the program's DGS, and the student will be given at most two quarters (not including summer quarter) to resume satisfactory academic standing. TGS notifies students of probation status on a quarterly basis.

During the TGS-imposed probationary period, students will remain eligible to receive federal and institutional assistance (except when they have exceeded their degree deadline or failed to maintain status as a full-time graduate student). At the end of the probationary period, progress will be reviewed by TGS. If a student does not re-establish satisfactory academic standing during the two probationary quarters and does not successfully petition for an extension of the probationary period (see https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/tgs/academic-policies-procedures/satisfactory-progress/), the student will become ineligible to receive financial aid and will be excluded (dismissed) from TGS.

Notification of Termination - When a decision to exclude is made, both the student and TGS must be informed of this decision in writing and sent the withdrawal document(s) within three business days. Students should be told clearly the reason(s) for their dismissal, and these reasons must be in line with written program and TGS guidelines.

Published Appeal Process – The appeal process for students who have been dismissed or excluded will follow existing appeal procedures (https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/tgs/academic-policies-procedures/satisfactory-progress/). To appeal a program decision, students should submit a request in writing to the attention of the Senior Director of Student Services within ten calendar days of the date of the program's final written determination of exclusion to the student and include any supporting materials at that time. If no appeal is filed within the ten-day period, the program's decision becomes final and not subject to appeal.

Misconduct

Cases of academic and/or research misconduct, discrimination or harassment, and inappropriate or unprofessional behavior are considered outside the boundaries of "satisfactory academic progress." Resources for these issues can be found here:

TGS Academic Integrity policy:

https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/tgs/academic-policies-procedures/satisfactory-progress/

Office for Research Integrity:

http://www.researchintegrity.northwestern.edu

Office of Equal Opportunity and Access:

https://www.northwestern.edu/equal-opportunity-access/index.html

Student Handbook:

https://www.northwestern.edu/student-conduct/shared-assets/homepage/panel1/quick-links/images/student-handbook-2019-2020.pdf

Northwestern University does not discriminate or permit discrimination. See Appendix G.

Guidelines on scientific integrity and professional ethics are provided by the American Geophysical Union (AGU)'s ethics policy at

https://www.agu.org/-/media/Files/Learn-About-

AGU/AGU Scientific Integrity and Professional Ethics Policy document.pdf

Recourse:

EPS is committed to assisting students with a concern, conflict, complaint, or other issue. If a student's advisor, the DGS, and the Department Chairs are unable to provide appropriate assistance, the DGS, Chairs, and/or the Program Assistant will refer the student to a third NU party inside or outside EPS, including two EPS faculty who, as ombuds people, will act as a delegate or intermediary in finding a solution (See Appendix F).

All University employees are obligated to report sexual misconduct to the University's Title IX Coordinator. Confidential support for a sexual misconduct case can be found via the University's Office of Equity (see https://www.northwestern.edu/sexual-misconduct/get-help/confidential-support.html).

Financial Support

Students may be supported during the academic year by University Fellowships, Teaching Assistantships, Research Assistantships and Research Grants, as well as other (e.g., external) Fellowships. Internal awards and appointments are made by TGS acting on the recommendations of the department. Financial support typically provides a living stipend and covering the graduate tuition fees. Continuing financial support in the graduate program is contingent on satisfactory academic progress, which is evaluated each quarter. At least once per year, in the spring, but preferably more frequently, each student's Graduate Advisory Committee meets to review past accomplishments and future plans. At these times, decisions about the continuation of support are made.

- University Fellowships are provided by TGS and typically used for first-year graduate students.
- Teaching Assistantships (TA) are provided to students in any year. Teaching is an essential element of the education and training experience of PhD students at Northwestern. TGS requires that all PhD students serve in some instructional capacity for at least one academic quarter during their graduate education at Northwestern. This teaching requirement is an integral aspect of professional development.
- Research Assistantships (RA) represent a principal source of financial support for students in all years. RAs are contained within research grants to faculty members from external funding sources. RAs are for specific research as described in specific research proposals. Research projects and financial support are arranged by mutual consent of the student and faculty members.
- Sloss Fellowships are supported by endowment funds, created to honor the memory of geologist Larry Sloss.
- **Boos Fellowships** are supported by endowment funds, created to honor the memory of geologist Margaret Boos, and provide support to qualified female graduate students.
- **Health insurance** All graduate students are required by the University to carry health insurance. The Department and TGS subsidize the annual premium for a health insurance plan that is provided through the University, if students remain enrolled as a full-time student through at least October.

TGS External Award Policy. TGS strongly encourages every graduate student to apply for funding from a source external to the University some time before the end of their fourth year. Please follow this link for more details: www.tgs.northwestern.edu/funding/fellowships-and-grants/index.html.

Examples of awards include but are not limited to:

- NSF Graduate Research Fellowship: https://www.nsfgrfp.org/
- Fellowships for Graduate Environmental Study: https://www.epa.gov/research-grants

- NASA Future Investigators in NASA Earth and Space Science and Technology:
 https://astrobiology.nasa.gov/funding/future-investigators-in-nasa-earth-and-space-scien/
- Diversity Fellowships from external sources can be found through TGS' funding resources page at: https://www.tgs.northwestern.edu/diversity/funding-resources/index.html
- Other fellowships can be found through TGS' fellowship and scholarship information pages at: http://www.tgs.northwestern.edu/funding/fellowships-and-grants/index.html

Taxes

Your funding source may change from quarter to quarter, and on rare occasions even from month to month. At other times, it changes from one year to the next. In some cases, tax advances are automatically withheld from your stipend, and on other cases they are not. If too much is withheld, you will receive a refund after you file your tax return each year before or by April 15. If too little is withheld, you will need to pay at the same time that you file your tax return each year before or by April 15.

What can you do?

- 1. You can voluntarily change the amount of taxes that is being withheld (consult with the EPS business administrator and/or the NU Payroll Department on how to do so).
- 3. You can try to save some of your stipend in order to be prepared for tax uncertainties and surprises.

External Internships

After reflection and consultation with their research advisor, some graduate students dedicate a quarter to undertake a paid internship in an organization or industry unrelated to Northwestern. These students must request approval for a leave of absence from the graduate program during that quarter (by submitting a Petition for Absence TGS form) and will neither enroll in courses nor receive a stipend during that quarter.

Conference Travel

The primary responsibility for support of student participation in research conferences rests with the student's advisor. However, students who have completed three quarters of full-time registration who will be presenting research at a professional conference or in a seminar may apply for a TGS Conference Travel Grant (see https://www.tgs.northwestern.edu/funding/fellowships-and-grants/internal-fellowships-grants/conference-travel-grant.html). Students are eligible to receive one grant up to \$600 per fiscal year and are eligible for a maximum of two grants over the entire course of their graduate career. See the TGS website for further eligibility requirements.

Additionally, TGS travel funds may be further supplemented by up to \$300 from the Department, upon written application to the Department Chair. The application email sent to the Chair and the Business

Administrator should include a copy of the research abstract, and be submitted ideally 60 days prior to the conference, but no later than one month beforehand.

For travel to a second meeting, departmental support of up to \$300 may be awarded upon application. In general, students should remind their faculty advisors that conference travel for presenters should be supported by the research grants funding their work. Students may also seek additional funding for conference attendance awarded on a competitive or need basis from sources such as the major professional associations (AGU, GSA, etc.).

NOTE: First-year students wishing to present research completed *prior* to arriving at NU must seek travel funds from former advisors or major professional associations such as AGU, GSA, and others.

Awards

The department recognizes excellent performance in teaching and research by graduate students. Our alumni have generously endowed the *Horace A. Scott Awards* for outstanding research, and the *Marion Sloss Award* to an outstanding Teaching Assistant. These awards are made at the spring graduation reception every year.

Students may also be eligible for other National or University awards, and these opportunities should be brought to the attention of the research advisor, the DGS, or the Chair's Office so that nomination of the student may be considered. For example, EPS graduate students have successfully obtained Fulbright and NU Presidential Fellowships.

Path to the PhD Degree Advising

The first step in the advising process is for the student to meet with the DGS shortly upon arriving on campus and determine whether all General Requirement prerequisites have been met, and if not, to plan appropriate coursework. A *Worksheet for PhD Requirements* (<u>Appendix D</u>) is included at the end of this *Guidebook* to aid each student in academic planning. Please upload updated copies of this form to GSTS under the tab "Documents": https://gsts.northwestern.edu/site/login

Each newly admitted graduate student is assigned an initial faculty adviser based on research interests expressed in the graduate application. The faculty advisor works together with the DGS to provide initial research and curricular consultation. During the first year, students should identify faculty advisors for their two qualifier propositions (usually, but not always, the initial faculty advisor becomes the primary dissertation advisor).

Students are encouraged to make progress in research work as soon as possible, and to choose a curriculum that provides needed training for their research. However, course work should also expand one's knowledge beyond sub-discipline boundaries. Graduate Advisory Committees will assist in guiding each student's selection of courses.

Dissertation Research

Students should formally identify the research topic of the PhD dissertation as soon as practically possible after having passed the Qualifying Examination. By that time the PhD candidate should file a brief

statement in GSTS identifying the subject matter of the thesis, the name of the primary dissertation advisor, and an outline of the research involved. Submissions are reviewed by the DGS. The statement is not binding on the student as far as the field and nature of the upcoming research are concerned, but any substantive changes in topic or any change of dissertation advisor(s) must be submitted in writing to the DGS as soon as such changes occur.

At the end of the sixth year after matriculation, each doctoral student must submit to TGS a statement of progress and timetable for completion of the dissertation, signed by the student and endorsed by the dissertation advisor.

The Final Examination

A complete draft of the dissertation must be read and approved by the primary dissertation advisor. One copy of the approved version of the dissertation must be submitted to EPS staff not less than 10 days before the Final Examination so that it may be made available for consultation by any member of the department at least one week before the defense. The dissertation will be read and approved by two or more additional faculty members, who, along with the principal advisor, constitute the Final Examination committee.

The Final Examination is an oral presentation held in an open-lecture format, and defense to the committee of the dissertation. Following the presentation, the thesis committee meets to decide on final approval of the thesis and recommendation to confer the degree.

Students who are completing their degree will submit the following TGS forms through GSTS:

- 1) Application for Degree;
- 2) Final Exam Form, which must be approved by the department;
- 3) NRC Survey of Earned Doctorates, which will be sent to you by TGS;
- 4) Online submission of dissertation via UMI ProQuest. www.etdadmin.com/cgi-bin/home

In order to graduate, it is the student's responsibility to ensure that all graduation requirements of EPS and TGS are fulfilled.

Deadlines and Extensions

TGS mandates that all requirements for the PhD degree must be met within **nine years** of initial registration in a doctoral program. The Final Examination on a completed dissertation and its subsequent submission to TGS in a required format must fall within this period.

During the period of extension, the student is not required to maintain a full-time graduate student status or register for courses. In this case, the student must register for TGS 513 Resident Research Continuation if a student is supported by a scholarship, needs University health insurance, access to certain University facilities, or must meet registration requirements for foreign students.

Master's Degree

Students who pass the PhD Qualifying Examination may apply to receive a Master of Science (MS) degree from TGS. Students who do not achieve PhD candidacy by passing the qualifying exam may also earn the MS degree, pending approval of the faculty. In each case, the student must meet requirements for the MS degree established by TGS and EPS. Graduate School requirements are summarized at, and MS degree completion forms are found on, the TGS website at:

http://www.tqs.northwestern.edu/about/policies/masters-degree-requirements.html

Departmental requirements for the MS Degree in Earth and Planetary Sciences include the following:

- A) Twelve courses from among those bearing graduate credit in science or engineering.
- B) A Master's thesis approved by the student's Advisory Committee. The thesis is ordinarily the result of Independent Study course work (EARTH 499) taken by the student within the required 12-course total and should be formulated as a manuscript intended for submission to a geoscience journal.

Note:

- TGS stipulates that no more than one-third of the courses qualifying for credit can be Independent Studies (EARTH 499).
- The EARTH 590 Research is the only EARTH course for which the Pass/No Pass option is acceptable.

Appendix A: Timetable of the PhD Degree

START	Upon arrival,
	Attend TGS and EPS graduate orientation meetings and
	2) Meet with the DGS individually.
	3) Submit top of Worksheet for PhD course Requirements,
	transcript, and CV to GSTS Documents
	4) Meet with prospective research advisor and other faculty to
	discuss research interests.
	5) Start courses, teaching, and research.
3rd quarter	Submit to DGS:
from start	1) Names of faculty advisors
	2) Anticipated date of Qualifying Examination
	3) Have first advisory committee meeting
After 1 year	Preparation for Qualifying Exam:
	 Submit possible titles of propositions
	2) Consult your Advisory Committee and the DGS about the
	appointment of the Qualifying Examination Committee
	3) Evaluate examination preparation strategy with research
	advisor and/or DGS
	4) Book a date for Qualifying Examination
After 6-7 quarters (by	 Submit completed Worksheet for PhD course Requirements
Spring of Year 2)	and updated CV to EPS files.
	Qualifying exam completed no later than the middle of the
	seventh Quarter.
	3) Student submits TGS form: PhD Qualifying Exam
1-2 quarters after	Inform the DGS of the selected PhD dissertation topic and research
Qualifying Exam	advisor.
After Qualifying Exam	 Qualifying examination committee must approve that
and before the end of	qualifying conditions have been met. Once the qualifying
the 4 th year	examination form has been approved, the student submits TGS
	form: PhD Prospectus
	2) Form a Final Examination Committee.
5 years	Defend dissertation in Final Examination
from start	2) Submit dissertation
9 years	Final deadline for completion and submission of dissertation.
from start	

Appendix B: Milestones of the PhD Degree

The following milestones, which are tracked within a student's profile in the <u>Graduate Student Tracking</u> <u>System (GSTS)</u>, must be met to make satisfactory academic progress within the PhD program:

Milestone	Description of Milestone	Deadline (quarters from start)
Foundation Course Review with DGS	Meet with the DGS To review your course history and start your plan of study.	1
1 st -Year Committee Meeting - Spring	Meet with your Committee to review your progress.	3
Qualifying Topics and Committee	Draft and enter two qualifying exam topics in GSTS and setup your qualifying committee.	5
Qualifying Exam Status	Participate in the qualifying exam	7
Completion of Coursework	Complete course requirements for the PhD degree.	7
3 rd -Year Committee Meeting - Spring	Meet with your Committee to review your progress.	11
TGS Qualifying Exam	Pass and complete all conditions of the qualifying exam. Receive approval of the TGS Qualifying Exam form.	13
4 th -Year Committee Meeting - Spring	Meet with your Committee to review your progress.	15
TGS Prospectus	Finalize your PhD dissertation research topic. Receive approval of the TGS Prospectus form.	17
5 th -Year Committee Meeting - Spring	Meet with your Committee to review your progress.	19
PhD Dissertation Defense	Defend your dissertation	20
TGS PhD Degree Completion	Pass and complete all conditions of the dissertation defense. Receive approval of the TGS PhD Degree Completion form.	37

Appendix C: Course Registration Guidelines

Year 0	Summer		Students who start the PhD program in the summer before Year 1 fall quarter, register for TGS 500.
Year 1	Fall Winter	Q1 Q2	Typical enrollment is three or four graded courses, with three required to maintain full time status.
			In Year 1, a max of 50% of courses may be EARTH 499; only one EARTH 499 enrollment is possible when total enrollment is 3 courses.
	Spring	Q3	If a "placeholder" enrollment is required, then it may be possible to register for 1 or more credits of EARTH 590, but typically should only be considered after a core of basic courses have been completed. Written approval from the DGS is required for EARTH 590 registration during the academic year (i.e. not the summer).
	Summer	Q4	EARTH 590 for 3 units.
Year 2	Fall Winter	Q5 Q6	Typical enrollment is three or four letter-graded courses, with three required to maintain full time status.
			No limitation in the second year on EARTH 499 enrollments as long as other course requirements are fulfilled.
Spring Q7		Q7	If the necessary courses for the EARTH PhD program are completed (or not available in present quarter), then registration in EARTH 590 may be possible during the academic year with approval of the DGS.
			Qualifying exam to be undertaken in the first month of the Q7 / spring quarter of Year 2.
			If Qualifying exam passed in Spring Q, then register for TGS 500.
			If the Qualifying exam process and paperwork is not completed, then register for EARTH 590 for the summer Q.
Summer Q8		Q8	All requirements of the Qualifying exam are ideally fulfilled in the Spring (7th) quarter, but if the Chair approves a recommendation by the committee for continuation in the summer, then completion of Qualifying exam requirement is typically needed 3 weeks before Fall quarter begins.
Year 3	Fall	Q9	Students with no courses, register for TGS 500.
	Winter	Q10	Students registering for one or two courses must co-register with TGS 500.
	Spring Q11		Only students registering for 3 or 4 letter grade courses need not register for TGS 500.
	Summer	Q12	All course requirements for a doctoral program must be completed by the end of the twelfth quarter.
Year 4 +	Q 13 and beyond		TGS 500
	If funding terminating		TGS 512
If beyond	limit of pro	ogram	TGS 513

Appendix D: Worksheet for PhD Requirements

All requirements must be completed prior to scheduling the Qualifying Examination.

Current Date				
COURSES	WHEN TAKEN	GRADE		
1.				
б				
1				
2.				
1				
6				
2				
	1	1		

Qualifying Exam Date _____

Appendix E: Administrative Steps for Completing Your Qualifying Exam

Please complete the following steps in preparation for your Qualifying Exam (Quals):

Fall quarter of your second year

- 1. Make an appointment with the Director of Graduate Studies (DGS) if you:
 - a) are not planning to take your quals before the midpoint of spring quarter;
 - b) have received course exemptions on account of a prior master's degree; or
 - c) have questions about or run into any problems completing steps 1-3.
- 2. Confirm that the "Committee" tab in GSTS is up-to-date and that you:
 - a) list at least three qualifying examination committee members under the "Committee" heading;
 - b) list your principal research advisor(s) under the "Advisor(s)" heading AND under the "Committee" heading (if applicable);
 - c) designate one of your committee members with the "Chair" role (if you have two chairs, they should both be labeled as "Co-chair" instead);
 - d) confirm that the chair of the committee and at least one other committee member are Northwestern Graduate Faculty;
 - e) enter any non-Northwestern committee members under the "Non-Northwestern Committee Member" heading so that they are officially invited (through GSTS).
- 3. Confirm that the "Research Project" tab in GSTS is up-to-date with at least preliminary titles for your two propositions. When your titles are updated/finalized, they should be updated in GSTS.

See Figure A below for an example "Committee" page:

Winter quarter of your second year

- 1. Work with your committee to schedule your qualifying exam in the first half of spring quarter.
- 2. Update proposition titles in GSTS (if applicable)

One week prior to the scheduled exam

- 1. Submit a "PhD Qualifying Exam" form under the "TGS Forms" tab in GSTS.
- 2. Upload two proposition documents to GSTS under the "Documents" tab under the "Milestones" heading. (See Figure B below).
- 3. Provide each committee member with:
 - a. the two proposition documents (list advisor name for each proposition in the pertinent document),
 - b. an unofficial transcript (find this on your GSTS profile page by clicking on "unofficial grade report"—see Figure C below);
 - c. an updated *Curriculum Vita* (CV) including activities, awards/honors, publications, and other accomplishments for the reporting period (i.e., since the last committee meeting);
 - d. a self-evaluation that includes:
 - i. a narrative statement on progress and a description of your current research topic;
 - ii. a list of professional meetings at which you presented research at and/or attendance of non-credit courses, trainings, seminars, workshops, etc.;
 - iii. Goals for academic and research progress for the upcoming academic year.

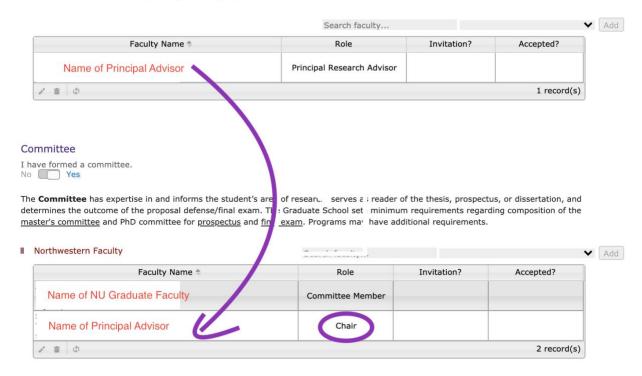
Following your qualifying exam

- 1. Complete all conditions of your qualifying exam. Once complete, your committee can sign off on the approval of your "PhD Qualifying Exam" form (this can take up to a year).
- 2. Once your "PhD Qualifying Exam" form is approved, submit a "PhD Prospectus" form under the "TGS Forms" tab in GSTS.

Figure A: How to enter members in the "Committee" tab in GSTS

Advisor(s) I have an advisor. No Yes

The **Principal Research Advisor** (also known as mentor, PI, dissertation director, advisor) is the Graduate Faculty member who works with the student to develop a research topic, formulate ideas and structure for, and guides the progress of the thesis/prospectus/dissertation. A student may have a **Principal Research Co-Advisor** who also works with the student to develop a research topic, formulate ideas and structure for, and guides the progress of the thesis/prospectus/ dissertation. Students may have other types of advisors, such as a program advisor or training grant director. Advisors may be listed in multiple categories, if appropriate.



In order for Non-Northwestern Committee Members to join your committee you must follow the steps below:

- Add your Non-Northwestern committee member(s).
- Notify your advisor(s)/program office of your Non-Northwestern committee member(s). If your program is using GSTS communications, a
 notification will be sent to your advisor(s)/program office.
- 3. The program office will complete the setup for your Non-Northwestern committee member(s).
- 4. Once the program office has completed setup for your Non-Northwestern committee member(s), the setup complete field will be marked 'yes'.

 5. Now that their setup is complete they may access GSTS. If your program is using GSTS communications, your Non-Northwestern committee
- 5. Now that their setup is complete they may access GSTS. If your program is using GSTS communications, your Non-Northwestern committee member(s) will be included in the committee invitation mailing list and you may send them invitations to join your committee.

■ Non-Northwestern Committee Member

Faculty Name *	Role	Setup Complete	Invitation?	Accepted?
Name of non-NU Committee Member	Committee Member	Yes		
か 童 の				1 record

Figure B: Where to upload your proposition documents in GSTS

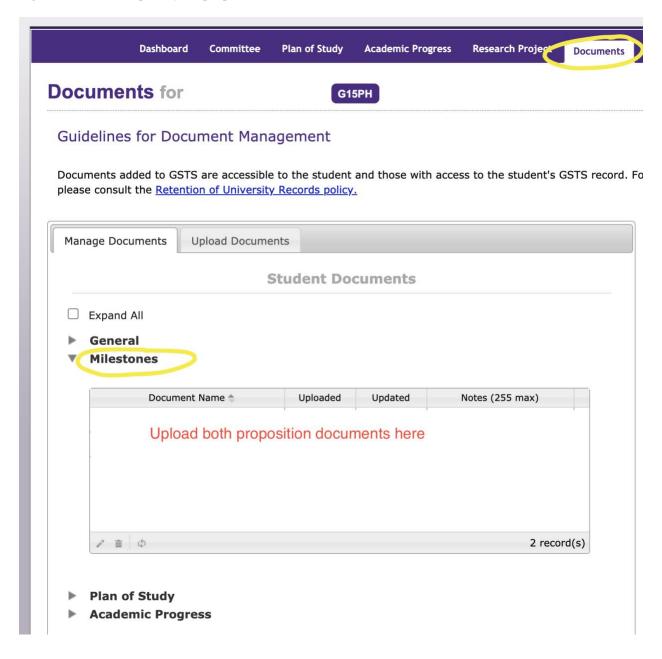


Figure C: Where to get an unofficial transcript in GSTS



Appendix F: EPS Program Administration

Position	Name	Office	Phone	E-mail*
Department Chair	Matt Hurtgen	F392/393	847-491-7539	matt@earth.
Director of Graduate Studies (DGS)	Suzan van der Lee	F494/495	847-491-8183	suzan@earth.
Assistant Chair	Patricia (Trish) Beddows	F295/296	847-491-7460	patricia@earth.
Business Administrator	Lisa Collins	F377	847-467-1002	lisa@earth.
Graduate Program Assistant	Robin Stark	F279	847-491-3238	robin@earth.
Program Assistant	Tia Groce	F374	847-491-3238	tia.adams@
Financial Assistant	Richard William Dodd	F374	847-491-8190	richard.dodd1@
Research Technologist	Grace Schellinger	Hogan 1-100	847-467-2963	grace@earth.
Ombuds person	Yarrow Axford	F394/395	847-467-2268	yarrow@earth.
Ombuds person	Steve Jacobsen	F297/298	847-467-1825	steve@earth.

^{*} e-mail addresses all end in "northwestern.edu".

Appendix G: Nondiscrimination Statement

Northwestern University does not discriminate or permit discrimination by any member of its community against any individual on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, sex, pregnancy, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, parental status, marital status, age, disability, citizenship status, veteran status, genetic information, reproductive health decision making, or any other classification protected by law in matters of admissions, employment, housing, or services or in the educational programs or activities it operates. Harassment, whether verbal, physical, or visual, that is based on any of these characteristics is a form of discrimination. Further prohibited by law is discrimination against any employee and/or job applicant who chooses to inquire about, discuss, or disclose their own compensation or the compensation of another employee or applicant.

Northwestern University complies with federal and state laws that prohibit discrimination based on the protected categories listed above, including Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972. Title IX requires educational institutions, such as Northwestern, to prohibit discrimination based on sex (including sexual harassment) in the University's educational programs and activities, including in matters of employment and admissions. In addition, Northwestern provides reasonable accommodations to qualified applicants, students, and employees with disabilities and to individuals who are pregnant.

Any alleged violations of this policy or questions with respect to nondiscrimination or reasonable accommodations should be directed to Northwestern's Office of Equity, 1800 Sherman Avenue, Suite 4-500, Evanston, Illinois 60208, 847-467-6165, equity@northwestern.edu.

Questions specific to sex discrimination (including sexual misconduct and sexual harassment) should be directed to Northwestern's Title IX Coordinator in the Office of Equity, 1800 Sherman Avenue, Suite 4-500, Evanston, Illinois 60208, 847-467-6165, *TitleIXCoordinator@northwestern.edu*.

A person may also file a complaint with the Department of Education's Office for Civil Rights regarding an alleged violation of Title IX by visiting www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr/complaintintro.html or calling 800-421-3481. Inquiries about the application of Title IX to Northwestern may be referred to Northwestern's Title IX Coordinator, the United States Department of Education's Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, or both.

Appendix H: Acronym Glossary

AGU	American Geophysical Union
CTEC	Course and Teacher Evaluation Council
CV	Curriculum Vitae
DGS	Director of Graduate Studies
EPS	Earth and Planetary Sciences
GSA	Geological Society of America
GSTS	Graduate Student Tracking System
NU	Northwestern University
RA	Research Assistantship
RCR	Responsible Conduct of Research
TA	Teaching Assistantship
TGS	The Graduate School
WCAS	Weinberg College of Arts and Sciences